

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE**

NO LABELS,

*Plaintiff,*

v.

NOLABELS.COM, INC.,

*Defendant.*

Case No. 1:23-cv-01384-GBW

**NOTICE OF INTENT TO SERVE SUBPOENA**

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 26, 30, 34, and 45, counsel for Plaintiff No Labels, by and through its undersigned attorneys, intends to serve the subpoena attached hereto as Exhibit 1 on Joshua Silver.

Dated: November 5, 2024

**HALLORAN FARKAS + KITTLA LLP**

*Of Counsel:*

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/s/ Theodore A. Kittila

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# **EXHIBIT 1**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Delaware

NO LABELS

Plaintiff

v.

NOLABELS.COM, INC.

Defendant

Civil Action No. 1:23-CV-01384-GBW

SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION

To:

Joshua Silver, 117 Maplewood Terrace, Florence, MA 01062-2715

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☒ **Testimony:** YOU ARE COMMANDED to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an organization, you must promptly confer in good faith with the party serving this subpoena about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment, and you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about these matters:

Place: Nixon Peabody LLP, 677 Broadway, 10th Floor, Albany, New York 12207	Date and Time: 11/19/2024 9:30 am
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The deposition will be recorded by this method: Stenographic and/or audio-visual means

☒ **Production:** You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

See Attachment A.

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: 11/05/2024

CLERK OF COURT

OR

/s/ Theodore A. Kittila

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party) Plaintiff  
No Labels, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Theodore A. Kittila, Halloran Farkas + Kittila LLP, 5722 Kennett Pike, Wilmington, DE 19807, tk@hfk.law; (302) 257-2025

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. 1:23-CV-01384-GBW

**PROOF OF SERVICE**

*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)*

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* \_\_\_\_\_  
on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also  
tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_.

My fees are \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for travel and \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for services, for a total of \$ 0.00 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name and title*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's address*

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

**Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)****(c) Place of Compliance.**

**(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition.** A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
  - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
  - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

**(2) For Other Discovery.** A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

**(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.**

**(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions.** A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

**(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.**

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

**(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.**

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

(i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

**(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.**

**(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.** These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

**(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.**

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

**(g) Contempt.**

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

## ATTACHMENT A

### DEFINITIONS & INSTRUCTIONS

A. **“Document”** or **“documents”** means the original and any identical or non-identical copy, regardless of origin or location, of any writing or record of any type or description, including, but not limited to, the original and any copy of any book, pamphlet, periodical, letter, e-mail, memorandum, employment records, paychecks, telegram, report, record, study, handwritten or other note, working paper, chart, paper, graph, index, tape, disc, data sheet or data processing card, correspondence, table, analysis, schedule, diary, message (including, but not limited to, reports of telephone conversations or conferences), magazine, booklet, circular, bulletin, instruction, minutes, other communication (including interoffice or intraoffice communications), purchase order, bill of lading, bid tabulation, questionnaire, survey, contract, option to purchase, memorandum of agreement, assignment, license, book of account, order, invoice, statement, bills (including, but not limited to, telephone bills), check, voucher, notebook, film, photograph, photographic negative, phonorecord, tape recording, wire recording, transcript of recordings, drawing, catalogue, brochure, any other data compilations from which information can be obtained and translated if necessary, or any other written, recorded, transcribed, punched, taped, filed or graphic matter, however produced or reproduced, to which Plaintiffs have or have had access.

B. **“Communication”** refers to, without limitation, writings, conversations (whether in person, by telephone, or otherwise), correspondence (whether in person, by telephone, or otherwise), e-mails, texts, instant messages, electronic “chats” and messaging applications such as Signal or WhatsApp, memoranda, meetings, communications, telexes, telegrams, facsimiles (faxes), speeches, presentations, press and other releases, and all other means of exchanging or imparting information.

C. **“Concerning”** means relating to, referring to, reflecting, describing, evidencing or constituting.

D. **“Action”** refers to the above referenced lawsuit, *NO LABELS v. NOLABELS.COM INC.*, pending in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware

E. **“You”** or **“Your”** refers to Joshua Silver.

F. **“APP”** refers to American Patriot Project, Inc.

G. **“No Labels”** unless otherwise noted, refers to Plaintiff No Labels, a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the District of Columbia, and its predecessors, successors, present and former officers, employees, directors, representatives, agents, attorneys, assigns, affiliates, subsidiaries, parent or controlling corporations, or any entity through which it conducts business, either alone or jointly with others.

H. **“NoLabels.com Inc.”** refers to Defendant NoLabels.com Inc., a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Delaware, and its predecessors, successors, present and former officers, employees, directors, representatives, agents, attorneys, assigns, affiliates, subsidiaries, parent or controlling corporations, or any entity through which it conducts business, either alone or jointly with others.

I. **“NoLabels.com Domain”** shall mean the domain located at [www.nolabels.com](http://www.nolabels.com).

J. **“E-mail Accounts”** refers to any and all e-mail accounts that You or Your Employees use or have used, including without limitation any personal accounts (e.g., @gmail.com, @hotmail.com, @yahoo.com, etc.) and any employer-issued accounts.

K. As used herein, requests for Communications shall include e-mails from any E-mail Account.

L. As used herein, the conjunctions, “and” and “or” shall be interpreted conjunctively, and in an inclusive manner, and not disjunctively to exclude any documents or information that would otherwise be within the scope of the Request. References to the singular include the plural, and references to the plural include the singular.

### **DOCUMENTS TO BE PRODUCED**

**Unless otherwise noted, produce the following documents and/or records for the time frame August 1, 2023 through April 10, 2024:**

1. All agreements between You and APP.
2. All documents regarding APP’s corporate structure, including documents regarding its formation, incorporation, dissolution.
3. All communications between APP and any other person that relate to No Labels, NoLabels.com Inc., NoLabels.com, the NoLabels.com Domain, and/or nolabels.org.

4. All agreements that APP entered between August 1, 2023 and February 29, 2024, that concern or relate to No Labels, NoLabels.com Inc., NoLabels.com, the NoLabels.com Domain, and/or nolabels.org.
5. All agreements that APP entered with consultants who performed work related to No Labels, NoLabels.com Inc., NoLabels.com, the NoLabels.com Domain, and/or nolabels.org, including but not limited to Lucy Caldwell, Charles Siler, Stephen Solomon, and/or Break Something.
6. All documents and communications concerning APP's payment of money or compensation for work related to No Labels, NoLabels.com Inc., NoLabels.com, NoLabels.com Domain, and/or nolabels.org.
7. All documents and communications disclosing the source of funds that APP used to pay for work related to No Labels, NoLabels.com Inc., NoLabels.com, NoLabels.com Domain, and/or nolabels.org between August 1, 2023 and February 29, 2024, including but not limited to work performed by Lucy Caldwell, Charles Siler, Stephen Solomon, and/or Break Something.
8. All documents and communications concerning APP's purchase of the Nolabels.com Domain.
9. All documents and communications concerning the source of funds that APP used to purchase the Nolabels.com Domain.
10. All document or communications concerning any other domains APP acquired or registered containing variants of NO LABELS.
11. All documents or communications concerning any financial accounts related to APP.



**EXHIBIT A**

Email and other electronically stored information should be produced in image format along with OCR/Extracted Text and a load file containing the metadata fields specified below. All Excel and spreadsheet files should be produced in native format instead of image format. Additional details about image format, text, natives and load files are included below:

- **Image Format:** Document level PDF files named for the bates number corresponding to the first page of the document. Image files should be in a directory named “IMAGES.”
- **OCR/Extracted Text Format:** Document level txt files named for the bates number corresponding to the first page of the document. Do not include text in the load file. Text files should be in a directory named “TEXT.”
- **Natives:** Documents produced in native file format shall be bates stamped, to the extent practicable, by assigning a Bates number as the filename (e.g., ABC0000001.xls). The load file should contain a field called “NATIVE” with the path to the corresponding native file. Native files should be in a directory named “NATIVES.”
- **Load File Format:** Standard Concordance or CSV delimited text file containing the following fields:

<b>Field</b>	<b>Description</b>
BegBates	Bates number corresponding to the first page of the
EndBates	Bates document. number corresponding to the last page of the
BegAttch	Bates document. number corresponding to the first page of a document
EndAttch	Bates family number corresponding to the last page of a document
PageCou	Number of pages/images for the document.
Custodian	Name of the person from where file is produced.
Author	The author of the document.

<b>Field</b>	<b>Description</b>
Recip	The recipient(s) of the document.
CC	The individuals copied on the document, if any.
BCC	The individuals blind copied on the document, if any.
DocTitle	The title of a document or the subject of an email.
DocType	Type of document, such as “Email” or “PDF”.
Date Sent	The date an email was sent.
Time	The time an email was sent.
Date Received	The date an email was received.
Time Received	The time an email was received.
Date Created	The date the file was created, if available.
Time Created	The time the file was created, if available.
Date Last Modified	The date the file was last modified, if available.
Time Last Modified	The time the file was modified, if available.
Folder	The folder the document is stored in.
Native	The file path that the corresponding production PDF/Native file resides in.
Confidentiality	The confidentiality designation assigned to the document.